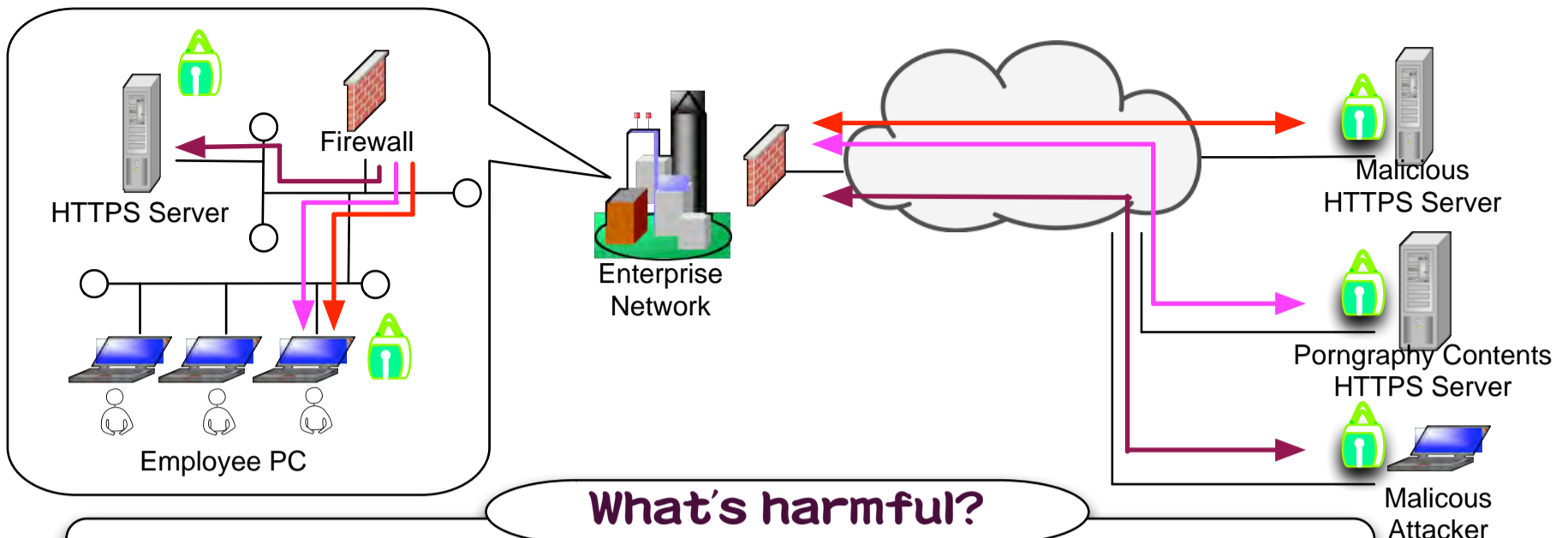


# End-to-End Encryption Considered Harmful

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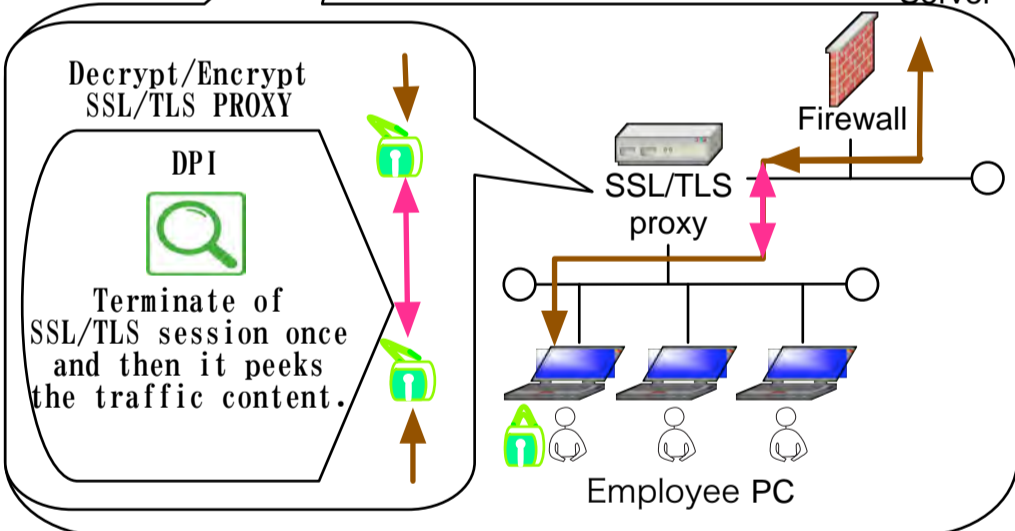


## What's harmful?

End-to-End Encryption is nothing to stop the threats and others on the middlebox managed by network operators **directly**.

- ↔ Drive by Download attack from a Malicious Server
- ↔ Contents Check based on Network Policy
- ↔ Intrusion Detection with Encryption

## Current the Proxy method

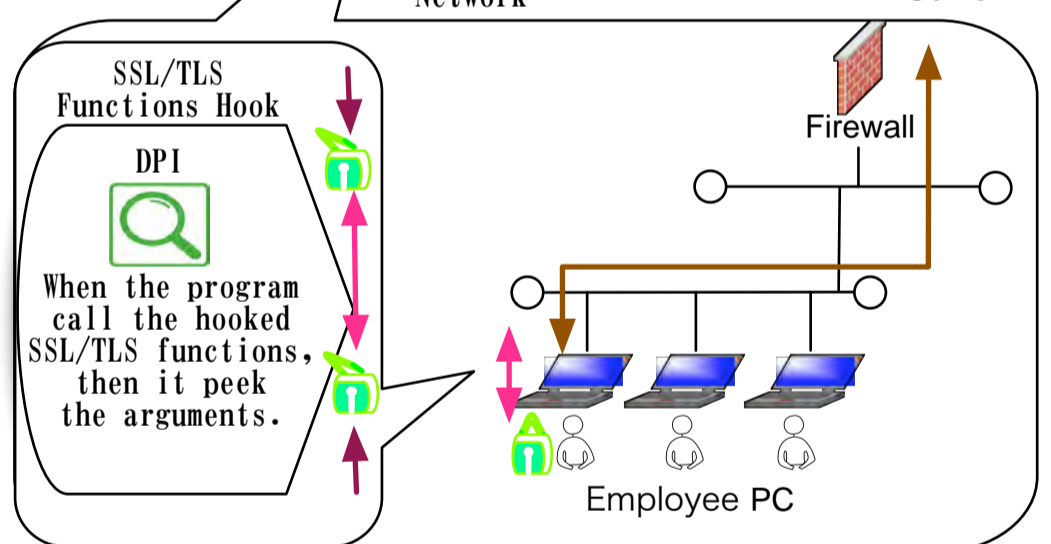
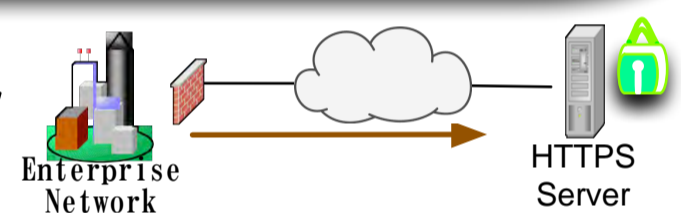


## Decrypt/Encrypt with SSL/TLS proxy

## Problems

1. The Employee PC can not identify the certificates by HTTPS Server.
2. Two distinct SSL session caused amount of calculation.

## Propose the Hook Method



## SSL/TLS API Hook

1. SSL/TLS Hook can directly identify the certificates by HTTPS Server in transparency SSL/TLS Functions Hook.
2. No more CPU power with an identical SSL session only.

**Essentially Encryption should be divided by each of management segment.**